

Message Text

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 STATE 102795
ORIGIN NEA-07

INFO OCT-01 SS-14 ISO-00 SNM-02 ARA-06 EUR-08 INR-05
IO-06 OES-02 SSO-00 AF-04 EA-06 INRE-00 TRSE-00
OMB-01 CIAE-00 USIE-00 NSC-05 NSCE-00 /067 R

DRAFTED BY NEA/PAB:MAUSTRIAN:GN
APPROVED BY NEA:ADUBS
S/NM:MCHESSES
AID:RCARLSON
EUR/SOV:MGARRISON
-----052252Z 026544 /75

O 052121Z MAY 77
FM SECSTATE WASHDC
TO AMEMBASSY KABUL IMMEDIATE

C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 102795

LIMDIS

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: SNAR, PFOR, AF, US

SUBJECT: NARCOTICS

1. SUMMARY - DEPUTY ASSISTANT SECRETARY DUBS'DEMARCHE TO
MALIKYAR ON AFGHAN OPIUM PRODUCTION. EMBASSY VIEWS SOUGHT
ON NEXT STEPS. END SUMMARY.

2. DEPUTY ASSISTANT SECRETARY DUBS CALLED IN AMBASSADOR
MALIKYAR ON MAY 5 TO MAKE THE FOLLOWING POINTS:

-- THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT IS SERIOUSLY CONCERNED
OVER REPORTS THAT OPIUM PRODUCTION IN AFGHANISTAN HAS EX-
PANDED CONSIDERABLY THIS YEAR.

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-- WE HAD UNDERSTOOD THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF AFGHANISTAN
WAS PREPARED TO CONTROL POPPY PRODUCTION WHERE PRACTICABLE
AND ASSURANCES TO THIS EFFECT HAD BEEN GIVEN TO OUR
EMBASSY IN KABUL.

-- DESPITE THESE ASSURANCES, WE ARE AWARE THAT PRODUCTION
HAS EXPANDED TO AREAS WHICH PREVIOUSLY HAD LITTLE OR NO

CULTIVATION AND OPIUM POPPIES APPEAR TO BE GROWING FREELY IN MANY AREAS OF AFGHANISTAN.

-- SO FAR AS WE ARE AWARE, THERE HAS BEEN NO MAJOR EFFORT TO REVERSE THIS TREND.

-- THE UNITED STATES FOREIGN ASSISTANCE ACT REQUIRES TERMINATION OF BILATERAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS IN COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE FAILED TO TAKE ADEQUATE STEPS TO PREVENT NARCOTIC DRUGS FROM ENTERING THE INTERNATIONAL TRAFFIC AND REACHING THE UNITED STATES.

-- WHILE, THUS FAR, THERE IS NO EVIDENCE OF AFGHAN ORIGIN OPIUM REACHING THE UNITED STATES, IT APPEARS INEVITABLE THAT THIS WILL TAKE PLACE AS SUPPLIES ELSEWHERE ARE REDUCED AND INTERNATIONAL TRAFFICKERS TURN THEIR ATTENTION TO AFGHANISTAN AS A SOURCE OF SUPPLY.

-- WE WOULD HOPE, THEREFORE, THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF AFGHANISTAN WILL INCREASE ITS EFFORTS TO REDUCE AND EVENTUALLY ELIMINATE OPIUM CULTIVATION, AS REQUIRED BY THE LAWS OF THE REPUBLIC OF AFGHANISTAN.

-- AS THE AFGHAN GOVERNMENT IS AWARE, THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN ABLE TO ASSIST IN THESE EFFORTS THROUGH CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE U.N. FUND FOR DRUG ABUSE CONTROL; WE ARE PREPARED TO EXTEND BILATERAL ASSISTANCE AS WELL SHOULD THIS BE DEEMED ADVISABLE.

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-- THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN GRATIFIED BY THE INCREASED RATE OF SEIZURES OF ILLICIT OPIUM IN AFGHANISTAN AND HOPES TO SEE THIS TREND CONTINUE. WE EXPECT THAT A SIMILAR EFFORT WILL BE MADE IN THE ERADICATION OF POPPY CULTIVATION.

3. MALIKYAR WAS GIVEN A PAPER CONTAINING THESE POINTS TO TAKE BACK TO KABUL.

4. IN MAKING THIS PRESENTATION DUBS EMPHASIZED THAT WE ARE NOT SEEKING A CONFRONTATION WITH AFGHANISTAN ON THIS ISSUE AND WE ARE NOT TALKING IN THREATENING TERMS. NEVERTHELESS, THERE IS INCREASING CONCERN WITHIN THIS GOVERNMENT OVER OPIUM CULTIVATION AND MALIKYAR WAS INFORMED THAT HIS GOVERNMENT SHOULD BE AWARE OF U.S. LEGISLATION ON THIS ISSUE. DUBS NOTED THAT MALIKYAR IS LIKELY TO MEET WITH PRESIDENT DAOUD DURING THE AMBASSADOR'S CONSULTATIONS IN KABUL AND WE HOPED THAT HE WOULD EXPRESS OUR CONCERN DIRECTLY TO THE PRESIDENT.

5. DUBS STRESSED THE U.S. GOVERNMENT'S DESIRE TO WORK WITH AFGHANISTAN IN WAYS THAT ARE FEASIBLE TO COMBAT THIS PROBLEM, RECOGNIZING THAT A SOLUTION WILL BE A LONG TERM

PROPOSITION.

6. MALIKYAR FLOATED THE POSSIBILITY OF LICIT PRODUCTION BUT WAS GIVEN NO ENCOURAGEMENT THAT THIS WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE TO THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY. HE REQUESTED, AND THE DEPARTMENT WILL PROVIDE, ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON THE INTERNATIONAL OPIUM SITUATION AND WHAT ASSISTANCE AFGHANISTAN CAN EXPECT TO RECEIVE IN ERADICATION EFFORTS, PARTICULARLY IN THE FIELD OF INCOME SUBSTITUTION.

7. THE DEPARTMENT IS CONSIDERING SENDING A LETTER FROM THE SECRETARY TO PRESIDENT DAOUD ALONG THE LINES OF PARACONFIDENTIAL

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GRAPH 2 ABOVE. BEFORE PROCEEDING, HOWEVER, WE WOULD LIKE YOUR VIEWS ON THE LINE WE SHOULD TAKE WITH DAOUD TO BE MOST EFFECTIVE.

8. ADDITIONALLY, WE ARE CONSIDERING ASKING OTHER COUNTRIES TO MAKE SIMILAR DEMARCHES IN KABUL AND WOULD APPRECIATE YOUR SUGGESTIONS ON WHICH COUNTRIES WOULD HAVE THE MOST IMPACT. WE HAVE BEEN CONSIDERING APPROACHING THE U.K., ITALY, WEST GERMANY AND, PERHAPS, THE E.C. WE HAVE GIVEN SOME CONSIDERATION TO ATTEMPTING TO INCLUDE THE USSR IN THIS EFFORT BUT HAVE REACHED NO FIRM CONCLUSION.

9. FINALLY, CHARLES O'KEEFE HAS SUGGESTED THAT WE CONSIDER FUNDING THE TREATMENT FACILITY IN BADA KHSHAN TO DEMONSTRATE TO THE AFGHANS THAT WE ARE SYMPATHETIC TO THEIR CONCERNS. SHOULD THIS PROPOSAL STRIKE YOU AS FEASIBLE, FUNDING WOULD NOT APPEAR TO PRESENT A MAJOR CONSTRAINT. CHRISTOPHER

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ORIGIN NEA-03

INFO OCT-01 SS-05 ISO-00 SNM-02 /011 R

66011

DRAFTED BY: NEA/PAB:MAUSTRIAN

APPROVED BY: NEA/PAB:PWLANDE

S/NM:MCHESHES (SUBS)

EUR/CAN:DBLAKEMORE (SUBS)

-----030701Z 047761 /12

R 021336Z JUN 77

FM SECSTATE WASHDC

TO AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 102795

LIMDIS

FOLLOWING REPEAT STATE 102795 SENT ACTION KABUL INFO

GENEVA 07 MAY 77

QUOTE C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 102795

LIMDIS

FOLLOWING SECSTATE 102795 SENT ACTION KABUL MAY 5; REPEATED TO

YOU QUOTE

C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 102795

LIMDIS

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UNQUOTE VANCE

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NNN

Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: Z
Capture Date: 01-Jan-1994 12:00:00 am
Channel Indicators: n/a
Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Concepts: DEMARCHE, AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION, OPIUM
Control Number: n/a
Copy: SINGLE
Sent Date: 05-May-1977 12:00:00 am
Decaption Date: 22 May 2009
Decaption Note: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 22 May 2009
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
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Enclosure: n/a
Executive Order: GS
Errors: N/A
Expiration:
Film Number: D770158-0575
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From: STATE
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Legacy Key: link1977/newtext/t19770588/aaaacyll.tel
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Litigation History:
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Original Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Original Handling Restrictions: LIMDIS
Original Previous Classification: n/a
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Review Media Identifier:
Review Release Date: n/a
Review Release Event: n/a
Review Transfer Date:
Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a
SAS ID: 2624996
Secure: OPEN
Status: NATIVE
Subject: NARCOTICS
TAGS: SNAR, PFOR, AF, US
To: KABUL
Type: TE
vdkgvwkey: odb://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS_Docs/f2d88a99-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
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Margaret P. Grafeld
Declassified/Released
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